1. (Amended) In a liquid artificial nail composition comprised of one or more addition-polymerizable, ethylenically unsaturated monomers, which, when applied to the nail polymerize thereon to form an artificial nail structure having a thickness of greater than 10 mils, the improvement wherein the composition also contains a monoethylenically unsaturated vinyl monomer [that contains two or more carbonyl groups] having the general formula:

$$R_3$$
 \mid
 $CH_2=C$
 \mid
 R_4

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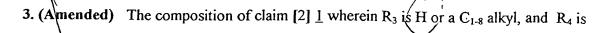
wherein R₃ is H, a C₁₋₃₀ straight or branched chain alkyl, aryl, aralkyl; and

$$R_4$$
 is -A-X-(O-C-(CH₂)_m-C-CH₂)_n-Z or

wherein A = -C-O-, or O-C-, $X = C_{1-30}$ straight or branched chain alkyl, m is 1 to 5, n is 1 to

30, v is 0 to 50; and Z + Hor a C₁₋₃₀ straight or branched chain alkyl.

2. Cancel.



-A-X-(O-
$$C$$
-(CH₂)_m-C-CH₂)_n-Z, wherein

$$X = C_1$$
 alkylene

$$m = 1-5$$
,

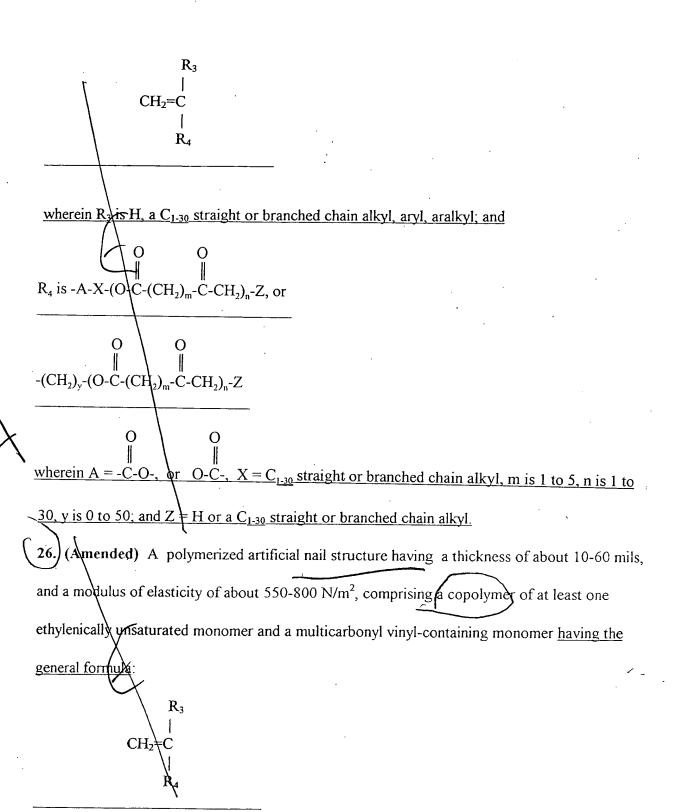
$$n = 1-5$$
, and

 $Z = C_{1-10}$ straight chain alkyl.

 χ_{α}

5. (Amended) The composition of claim 4 wherein [multicarbonyl-vinyl containing] monomer is acetoacetoxyet vi methacrylate.

- 6. (Amended) The composition of claim [2] 1 additionally comprising at least one other ethylenically unsaturated monomer.
- unsaturated monomers which are esters of acrylic or methacrylic acid and an aliphatic alcohol or ether-alcohol, which composition, when applied to the nail polymerizes thereon to form an artificial nail structure having a thickness of greater than 10 mils, the improvement wherein the composition also contains a monoethylenically unsaturated vinyl monomer [that contains two or more carbonyl groups] having the general formula:



wherein R₃ is H, a C₁₋₃₀ straight or branched chain alkyl, aryl, aralkyl, and

$$R_4$$
 is -A-X-(O-C-(CH_2)_m-C- CH_2)_n-Z, or

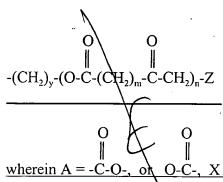
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
O & O \\
 & \downarrow \\
-(CH_2)_y - (O-C-(CH_2)_m - C-CH_2)_n - Z
\end{array}$$

wherein A = -C-O-, or O-C-, $X = C_{1-30}$ straight or branched chain alkyl, m is 1 to 5, n is 1 to

30, y is 0 to 50; and Z = H or $C_{1.30}$ straight or branched chain alkyl.

artificial nail structure from the natural nail surface, wherein said artificial nail structure is obtained by polymerizing on the natural nail surface a polymerizable monomer composition, comprising adding to said polymerizable monomer composition an effective amount of at least one multicarbonyl-vinyl containing monomer having the general formula:

wherein R₃ is H, a C₁₋₃₀ straight or branched chain alkyl, aryl, aralkyl; and



wherein A = - \ddot{C} -O-, or O- \ddot{C} -, $X = C_{1-30}$ straight or branched chain alkyl, m is 1 to 5, n is 1 to 2

30, y is 0 to 50; and $Z = \mathbb{N}$ or a C_{1-30} straight or branched chain alkyl.

28. (Amended) A method for improving adhesion of an artificial nail structure to the nail surface, wherein the artificial nail structure has been applied by polymerizing on the nail surface a polymerizable monomer composition, comprising adding to said polymerizable monomer composition an effective amount of at least one multicarbonyl-vinyl containing monomer having the general formula:



wherein R₃ is H, a C₁₋₃₀ straight or branched chain alkyl, aryl, aralkyl, and

$$R_4$$
 is -A-X-(O-C-(CH_2)_m-C- CH_2)_n-Z, or

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
O & O \\
\parallel & \parallel \\
-(CH_2)_v-(O-C-(CH_2)_m-C-CH_2)_n-Z
\end{array}$$

wherein A = C-O-, or O-C-, $X = C_{1-30}$ straight or branched chain alkyl, m is 1 to 5, n is 1 to 30, y is 0 to 50; and Z = H or a C_{1-30} straight or branched chain alkyl.

29. (Amended) A method for reducing premature gelation of a liquid monomer composition containing at least one ethylenically unsaturated monomer, comprising adding to said composition an effective amount of at least one multicarbonyl-vinyl containing monomer <u>having the general</u>

formula:

 R_3 $CH_2 = C$ R_4

wherein R₃ is H, a C₁₋₃₀ stranght or branched chain alkyl, aryl, aralkyl, and

O O O \mathbb{R}_{4} is -A-X-(O-C-(CH₂)_m-C-CH₂)_n-Z, or O O \mathbb{R}_{2} \mathbb{R}_{4} \mathbb{R}_{4} is -A-X-(O-C-(CH₂)_m-C-CH₂)_n-Z

O O

wherein A = -C-O-, or O-C-, $X = C_{1-30}$ straight or branched chain alkyl, m is 1 to 5, n is 1 to

30, y is 0 to 50; and Z = H or a C_{1-30} straight or branched chain alkyl.